

Identification: Know these terms, concepts, and positions. Also, be familiar with how these concepts fit into a general ethical scheme, how they relate to each other, and what ramifications each may have. Any of these terms, concepts or positions could appear in a multiple choice, true-false, identification, fill in the blank, or matching question. Some of these terms, concepts, and positions have subsidiary terms connected to them. You should be familiar with those as well. Also, know the authors we have read and be able to identify who wrote what passages from the readings. Questions on this and other sections in the exam may be drawn from the readings, class lectures, and class notes.

Anarchism (definition, argument, 3 types)	Hobbes/Locke on rights, notions of Authority
Psychological Egoism	Hobbes/Locke Contractualism
State of Nature	Tyranny (of the majority, freedom from)
Wolff's Autonomous Individual	Hobbes/Locke view of the state, authority
Democracy	Locke on property
Paternalism, Moral legalism	Woodruff (Chs. 1, 3)
Self-regarding and Other-regarding behavior	Tools of First Democracy
Mill's Utilitarianism, Harm Principle	Berlin's two concepts of liberty
Mill's Liberalism	Marx & Engels

Essay Questions: There will be several short answer essay questions.

Short answer essay questions will require you to define, discuss, or analyze some position, concept or argument relating to ethics or a particular ethical position. These answers will be approximately a paragraph in length. Be prepared to answer essays questions addressing how each Wolff, Hobbes, Locke, Marx and Mill have a conception of human nature and how this effects their view of the state and government.

Taking the Exam: The exam is conducted entirely on Desire2Learn (D2L). If you do not know how to navigate in D2L, become familiar with it before Exam Day. At any time on Exam Day, you will have 80 minutes after entering the exam to take the test. The test ends after 80 minutes and you are graded on all the exam questions regardless of whether you have answered all the questions. In order to take the exam, you must use D2L. Familiarize yourself with D2L prior to Exam Day. The exam is open notes and open book. But, don't be fooled--if you have not studied and are not prepared in advance, you will not have enough time to look everything up.